

# Practice Paper

## OCR

Oxford Cambridge and RSA

**Monday 1 June 2015 – Morning**

**GCSE HISTORY B (MODERN WORLD)**

**A013/01** Aspects of International Relations, 1919–2005, with Depth Study  
The USA 1919–1941

Candidates answer on the Answer Booklet.

**OCR supplied materials:**

- 12 page Answer Booklet (OCR12)  
(sent with general stationery)

**Other materials required:**

None

**Duration: 2 hours**



### INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

- Write your name, centre number and candidate number in the spaces provided on the Answer Booklet. Please write clearly and in capital letters.
- Use black ink.
- This paper is in two parts:  
Part 1: Aspects of International Relations, 1919–2005 (Sections A and B)  
and  
Part 2: Depth Study, The USA 1919–1941.  
In **Part 1**, Aspects of International Relations, choose **one** of the following sections:  
**Either** Section A: The Cold War, 1945–1975 ✓  
**Or** Section B: A New World? 1948–2005. ✗  
Then answer **Question 1 OR Question 4** and **one** other question from the section you have chosen.  
In Part 2: Depth Study, The USA 1919–1941, answer **Question 7** and **one** other question. ✓
- Read each question carefully. Make sure you know what you have to do before starting your answer.

### INFORMATION FOR CANDIDATES

- The number of marks is given in brackets [ ] at the end of each question or part question.
- Questions marked with a pencil (✎) will carry 6 additional marks for spelling, punctuation and grammar.
- The total number of marks for this paper is **81**.
- You will be awarded marks for quality of written communication in part (c) of the following questions: **Part 1**: Sections A and B, Questions 2, 3, 5 and 6; **Part 2**: Questions 8 and 9.
- This document consists of **8** pages. Any blank pages are indicated.

**Part 1: Aspects of International Relations, 1919–2005**

**Section B: The Cold War, 1945–1975**

Some of the questions require you to use a source. In these questions, you will need to use your knowledge of the topic to interpret the source.

Answer Question 1 and EITHER Question 2 OR Question 3.

You should spend about 15 minutes on Question 1.

- 1 Study the source carefully and then answer the questions which follow.

**SOURCE A**



**Can't Tame It and Can't Get Off**

*A cartoon published in America in the mid 1960s. The man on the horse represents President Johnson.*

- 1 (a) Study Source A.


What is the cartoonist's message? Use details of the cartoon and your knowledge to explain your answer. [7]

- (b) Explain why America withdrew from the Vietnam War. [8]


**Answer ONE of the following two questions.**

**You must answer ALL parts of the question you choose.**

**You should spend about 35 minutes on this question.**

- 2 (a) What is meant by the term 'Cold War'? [4]
- (b) Explain the reasons for the Berlin Airlift. [6]
-  (c) How far was the USA responsible for the start of the Cold War? Explain your answer. [10]

 Spelling, punctuation and grammar [6]

- 3 (a) Describe American involvement in the Bay of Pigs incident in 1961. [4]
- (b) Explain why President Kennedy took action against Soviet missile bases in Cuba in 1962. [6]
-  (c) How far was the Cuban Missile Crisis a failure for the USSR? Explain your answer. [10]

 Spelling, punctuation and grammar [6]

## Section C: Depth Study

### The USA, 1919–1941

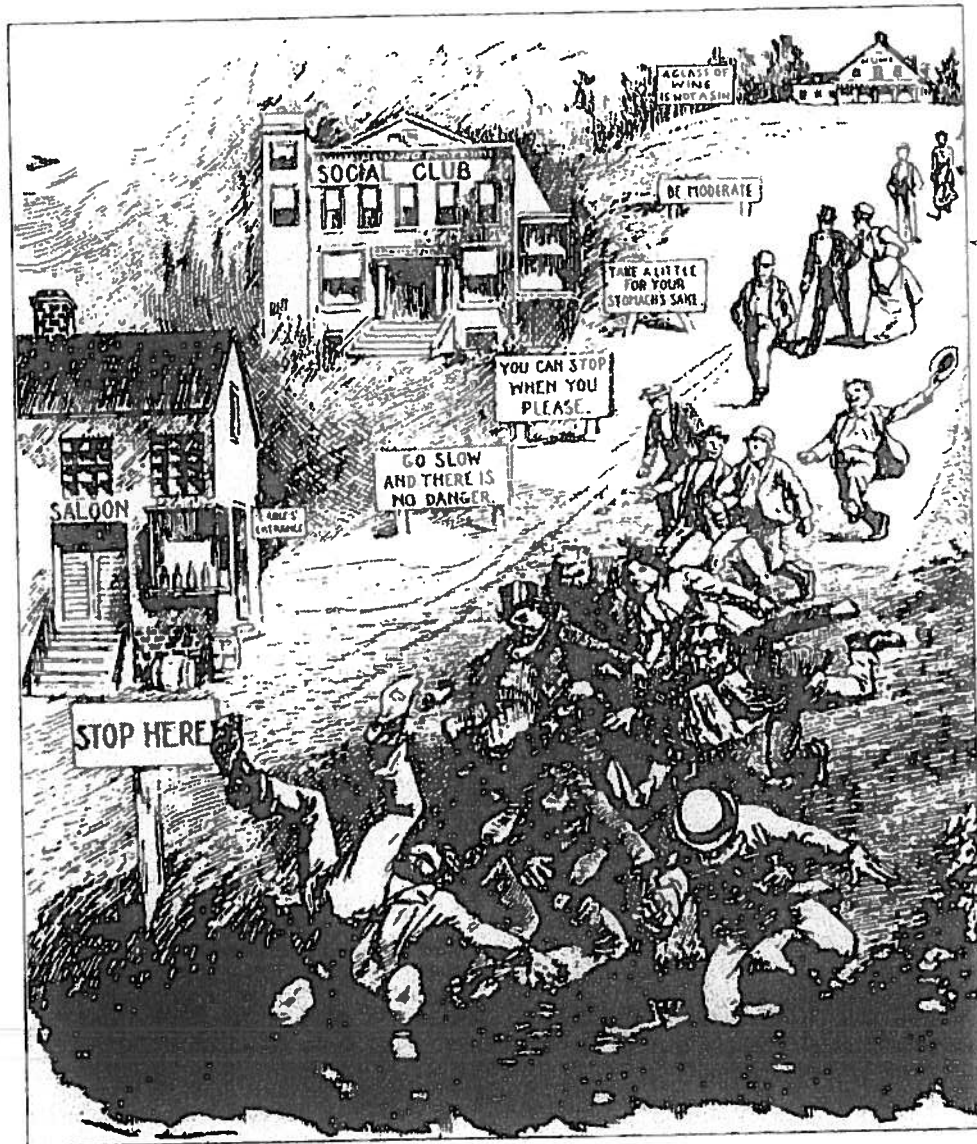
Some of the questions require you to use sources. Where this is the case, you will need to use your knowledge of the topic to interpret and evaluate the sources. When you are asked to use specific sources you must do so, but you may also use any of the other sources within the question if they are relevant.

You are advised to spend about 70 minutes on this section.

Answer Question 7 and ONE other question.

- ④ Study the sources carefully and then answer the questions which follow.

#### SOURCE C



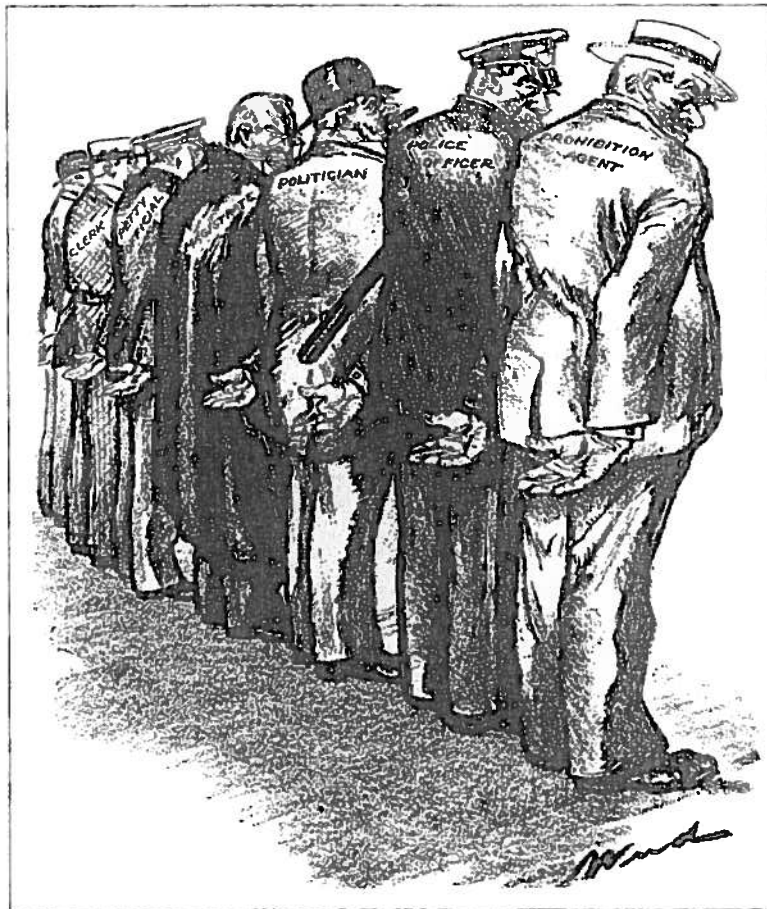
A cartoon called 'The Downward Path' published in 1918 by the Anti-Saloon League.

SOURCE D



*A photograph of Federal prohibition agents in 1925. They are removing an illegal still.*

SOURCE E



A cartoon called 'The National Gesture', published in 1926 during Prohibition.



(a) Study Source C.

Why was this cartoon published? Use the source and your knowledge to explain your answer. [6]

(b) Study Source D.

How far does this source show that prohibition was successfully enforced? Use the source and your knowledge to explain your answer. [7]

(c) Study Source E.

How useful is this cartoon as evidence about why prohibition failed? Use the source and your knowledge to explain your answer. [7]

Choose ONE of the following two questions.

You must answer ALL parts of the question you choose.

- 8 (a) What problems did black people face in the USA during the 1920s? [4]
- (b) Explain why American farmers faced problems during the 1920s. [6]
- (c) The following were reasons why American industry boomed in the 1920s:
- (i) the effects of the First World War;
  - (ii) Republican policies;
  - (iii) new methods of production.

Which of these reasons do you think was the most important? Explain your answer, referring only to (i), (ii) and (iii). [10]

- 9 (a) Describe the main features of stock market speculation in the USA during the 1920s. [4]
- (b) Explain the causes of the Wall Street Crash. [6]
- (c) The following were consequences of the Wall Street Crash in the USA between 1929 and 1932:
- (i) mass unemployment;
  - (ii) the collapse of banks;
  - (iii) homelessness.

Which of these consequences do you think was the most important? Explain your answer, referring only to (i), (ii) and (iii). [10]

Extra question ①





1 Study the source carefully and then answer the questions which follow.

**SOURCE B**



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*A British cartoon, published in July 1948, commenting on the Berlin Blockade.*

0 (a) Study Source B.

What is the message of this cartoon? Use details of the cartoon and your knowledge to explain your answer.

(7)

0 (b) Explain the reasons for the Berlin Airlift.

(8)

