



Oxford Cambridge and RSA

# A Level History A

**Y224/01** Apartheid and Reconciliation: South African Politics  
1948–1999

**Wednesday 21 June 2017 – Morning**

**Time allowed: 1 hour**



**You must have:**

- OCR 12-page Answer Booklet  
(OCR12 sent with general stationery)

## INSTRUCTIONS

- Use black ink.
- Choose either Question 1 or Question 2 and answer all parts of the question.
- Write your answer to each question on the Answer Booklet.
- Do **not** write in the barcodes.

## INFORMATION

- The total mark for this paper is **30**.
- The marks for each question are shown in brackets [ ].
- Quality of extended responses will be assessed in questions marked with an asterisk (\*).
- This document consists of **2** pages.

Answer **EITHER** all of Question 1 **OR** all of Question 2.

1 (a) Who made the greater contribution to resistance to Apartheid in the years 1955–1978?

(i) Nelson Mandela

(ii) Steve Biko

Explain your answer with reference to both (i) and (ii). [10]

(b)\* Assess the reasons why Apartheid was developed in South Africa from 1948 onwards. [20]

**OR**

2 (a) Which of the following was a more significant problem for the governments of South Africa in the years 1994–1999?

(i) HIV/Aids

(ii) Unemployment

Explain your answer with reference to both (i) and (ii). [10]

(b)\* 'The rise of Black Consciousness was the most important reason for the growth in internal opposition to Apartheid in the years 1955–1978.' How far do you agree? [20]

**END OF QUESTION PAPER**

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